





### Services Trade and Regulatory Reforms in Asia: In Search of a Comprehensive Approach

### 26-27 October 2016 International Management Institute (IMI), Kolkata, India

Services trade is an important backbone of a modern global trading system, particularly in developing countries. Services can be used as inputs to the production of goods or as outputs of networked production systems. Around 26 percent of manufactured exports by developing economies are now accounted for by services trade. Aside from the opportunities provided by services trade in deepening regional production networks, services trade generates positive spillover effects through the process of innovation and investment capital by foreign services providers. Evidence also suggests how services trade is linked to increase in both per capita income and productivity levels in many lower to middle income countries (World Bank 2012).

Although the share of developing countries in global trade in services has increased over the years (around 33 percent in gross value added terms), the fragmentation of services production still raises questions regarding the role of services trade in global value chains, the extent to which countries can take advantage of the opportunities provided by services trade, and the development potential of services in sustaining economic growth. Therefore, this workshop will try to better understand the barriers and challenges (e.g., policies, regulations and institutional frameworks) as well as the opportunities (e.g., role of trade liberalization) of services trade as catalyst for structural transformation in Asia. A key policy question is how to ensure a coherent approach to services policy and regulation, structural reforms, and trade liberalization.

**Organizers** Asian Development Bank Institute (ADBI), Tokyo

ASEAN-India Center (AIC), Research and Information Systems for Developing

Countries (RIS), New Delhi

International Management Institute (IMI), Kolkata

**Duration and date** Two days, 26-27 October 2016

**Venue** International Management Institute (IMI), Kolkata, India

**Language** English

Objective The workshop is an opportunity to exchange views on the current state of

services trade in Asia, including issues related to barriers to trade in services, domestic regulations, regulatory frameworks, services trade reforms and their

impact on global value chains.

**Participants** Workshop participants will include senior policymakers, international experts,

and representatives from academia and the private sector involved in services

trade.

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# Agenda

DAY ONE: 26 October 2016 (Wednesday)		
09:00 - 09:30	Registration of participants	
09:30 - 10:00	Opening Session  Welcome remarks  Arindam Banik, Director, International Management Institute (IMI) Kolkata Bokwan Yu, Deputy Dean, Asian Development Bank Institute (ADBI), Tokyo Prabir De, Professor, Research and Information System for Developing Countries (RIS), and Coordinator, ASEAN-India Centre (AIC), New Delhi  Overview and introduction to the workshop Aladdin D. Rillo, Senior Economist, Asian Development Bank Institute (ADBI), Tokyo	
10:00 – 10:30	Tea/Coffee break and Group Photo	
10:30 – 12:00	SESSION 1: Understanding services trade and global value chains  This session will discuss the importance of services trade in Asia and across other regions, global and regional cross-cutting issues, current trends in services value chains, challenges and way forward.	
10:30 - 11:30	Moderator: Arindam Banik, Director, IMI Kolkata  Speakers:	
11:30- 12:00	Open Discussion	
12:00 – 13:30	Lunch	
13:30 – 15:00	SESSION 2: Addressing barriers to services trade and their impact on trade flows  This session will discuss barriers to services trade with particular focus on services trade facilitation, cost of barriers to trade in services, etc.	
13:30– 14:30	Moderator: Ajitava Raychaudhuri, Professor, Jadavpur University, Kolkata  Speakers:  Arindam Banik, Director, IMI Kolkata Prabir De, AIC-RIS, New Delhi	

14:30- 15:00	Open Discussion	
15:00– 15:30	Tea/Coffee break	
15:30 – 17:00	SESSION 3: Regulating services trade - does it matter?  This session will try to address major issues related to regulations of services trade and services sector, including the need for regulatory best practices through specific case studies, increasing regulatory efficiency and heterogeneity, mitigating regulatory externalities, and matching policies to objectives of trade services liberalization.	
15:30 – 16:30	Moderator: Ajitava Raychaudhuri, Jadavpur University, Kolkata  Speakers:	
16:30 – 17:00	Open Discussion	
18:00- 20:00	Dinner Reception hosted by IIM Kolkata	
DAY TWO: 27 October 2016 (Thursday)		
09:00 - 10:30	SESSION 4: Services and structural reforms  This session will discuss issues related to services trade reforms including country experiences and case studies on reforms of services and their impact on global value chain.	
09:00- 10:00	Moderator: Rajat Acharyya, Professor, Jadavpur University, Kolkata  Speakers:  • Andre Wirjo, Analyst, Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) Secretariat, Singapore  • Paramita Mukherjee, Dean (Academics), IMI Kolkata and Sahana Roy Chowdhury, Assistant Professor, IMI Kolkata	
10:00- 10:30	Open Discussion	
10:30- 10:45	Tea/Coffee Break	
10:45 – 12:15	SESSION 5: Services trade and regulatory reforms – country presentations  This session will discuss country-specific challenges of regulating important services sectors including the implications of domestic regulations on access to services markets and the regulatory approaches and reforms that countries have implemented to push for liberalization of services.	
	Moderator: Tirthankar Nag, Dean (Research), IMI Kolkata  Speakers:  Bangladesh	

	<ul> <li>India</li> <li>Indonesia</li> <li>Malaysia</li> <li>Myongon</li> </ul>
	Myanmar  Open Discussion
12:15–13:15	Lunch Break
13:15 – 14:45	SESSION 5: Services trade and regulatory reforms – country presentations (continued)  This session will discuss country-specific challenges of regulating important services sectors including the implications of domestic regulations on access to services markets and the regulatory approaches and reforms that countries have implemented to push for liberalization of services.
	Moderator: Tirthankar Nag, Dean (Research), IMI Kolkata
	Speakers:      Nepal     Philippines     Sri Lanka     Thailand     Viet Nam  Open Discussion
14:45 – 15:00	Tea/Coffee Break
15:00 – 16:00	SESSION 6: Critical issues in services trade (1): movement of natural persons  This session will discuss the movement of natural persons (Mode 4) in services trade and the challenges.
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16:30 – 17:00	Open Discussion
17:00 – 17:30	Closing Remarks
17:30	END OF THE WORKSHOP